

Industrial relations and social dialogue
Developments in working life 2022



This publication comprises individual country reports on developments in working life in each of the 27 EU Member States and Norway in 2022, based on national research and survey results. The topics covered include the policy responses of governments to inflation and how inflation has featured in collective bargaining; the role of the social partners in addressing labour shortages; and the working life of Ukrainian refugees. The reports also include updates on policy developments regarding issues such as the gender pay gap, health and safety, and work–life balance.

Please note that there is no consolidated report on working life in the EU in 2022.

Links to the individual country reports are given below.

EU Member States

Austria: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Belgium: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Bulgaria: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Croatia: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Cyprus: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Czechia: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Denmark: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Estonia: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Finland: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

France: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Germany: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Greece: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Hungary: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Ireland: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Italy: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Latvia: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Lithuania: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Luxembourg: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Malta: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Netherlands: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Poland: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Portugal: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Romania: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Slovakia: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Slovenia: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Spain: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Sweden: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

Other countries

Norway: [Developments in working life 2022](#)

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The European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions (Eurofound) is a tripartite European Union Agency established in 1975. Its role is to provide knowledge in the area of social, employment and work-related policies according to Regulation (EU) 2019/127.

